

# **Report On Economic and Social Growth**

## **“Mack Report” 1999**

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## Albania

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.5
1990-97 .....	1.8
1996-97 .....	-7.0
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	-0.4
1990-97 .....	58.1
1996-97 .....	29.7
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	12.2
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	2,170
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	760
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	2.5
1996-97 .....	-7.1
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	10.6
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	11.8

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	52.2
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	47
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a
1998 .....	n/a

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	21.2*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	16.6*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	20.9*
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	25.5*
Capital .....	5.5*
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1994 .....	n/a
1995 .....	-9.0

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	n/a
Lowest 20 percentile .....	n/a
Second 20 percentile.....	n/a
Highest 20 percentile.....	n/a

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions).....	3.3
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.1
1990-97 .....	0.2
1996-97 .....	1.2

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	n/a
Female .....	n/a

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	111
1990 .....	100
1996 .....	108
Male	
1980 .....	116
1990 .....	100
1996 .....	106

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	70
1990 .....	72
1997 .....	72

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	45
1990 .....	28
1997 .....	26

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	3.6
1990 .....	3.0
1997 .....	2.5

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms).....

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

1995 .....	10.46
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#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	0.0
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.0
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Armenia

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	n/a
1990-97 .....	-10.3
1996-97 .....	3.1
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	n/a
1990-97 .....	482.8
1996-97 .....	17.3
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	9.4
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	2,540
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	560
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	-9.9
1996-97 .....	8.6
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	12.9
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	20.3

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	7.8
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	51
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1994 .....	0
1997 .....	16

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	n/a
Lowest 20 percentile .....	n/a
Second 20 percentile.....	n/a
Highest 20 percentile.....	n/a

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions).....	3.8
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.3
1990-97 .....	0.9
1996-97 .....	0.4

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	n/a
Female .....	n/a

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	91
Male	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	87

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	71
1990 .....	72
1997 .....	74

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	n/a
1990 .....	19
1997 .....	15

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	2.3
1990 .....	2.6
1997 .....	1.5

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

1995 .....	3.34
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#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	-84
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	-2.7
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Bangladesh

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	4.3
1990-97 .....	4.7
1996-97 .....	5.9
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	9.5
1990-97 .....	3.6
1996-97 .....	1.3
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	20.9
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	1,090
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	360
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	4.9
1996-97 .....	6.3
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	4.3
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	12.3

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	29.0
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	118
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	1,522
1998 .....	1,034

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1992
Lowest 20 percentile .....	9.4
Second 20 percentile.....	13.5
Highest 20 percentile.....	37.9

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions).....	123.6
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.5
1990-97 .....	1.6
1996-97 .....	1.6

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	50.1
Female .....	72.6

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	46
1990 .....	66
1996 .....	n/a
Male	
1980 .....	75
1990 .....	77
1996 .....	n/a

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	50
1990 .....	55
1997 .....	58

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	128
1990 .....	91
1997 .....	75

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	6.1
1990 .....	4.1
1997 .....	3.2

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	10.1

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	88
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.9
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Benin

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.9
1990-97 .....	4.5
1996-97 .....	5.6
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.3
1990-97 .....	10.6
1996-97 .....	4.7
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	18.5
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	1,260
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	380
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	4.6
1996-97 .....	5.6
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	10.4
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	24.8

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	22.9
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	3
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a
1998 .....	n/a

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	n/a
Lowest 20 percentile .....	n/a
Second 20 percentile.....	n/a
Highest 20 percentile.....	n/a

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions).....	5.8
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.2
1990-97 .....	2.9
1996-97 .....	2.9

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	52.3
Female .....	79.1

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	43
1990 .....	39
1996 .....	57
Male	
1980 .....	91
1990 .....	78
1996 .....	98

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	49
1990 .....	52
1997 .....	53

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	115
1990 .....	104
1997 .....	88

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	7.0
1990 .....	6.5
1997 .....	5.8

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

1995 .....	46.25
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#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	596
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	1.3
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*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Bolivia

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	-0.2
1990-97 .....	4.1
1996-97 .....	4.2

GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	327.9
1990-97 .....	10.4
1996-97 .....	5.4

Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	18.7
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	2,810
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	970
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	4.5
1996-97 .....	3.7

General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	15.2
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	20.6

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	44.0
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	812
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1994 .....	24
1997 .....	344

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	16.9
Tax (% of GDP) .....	15.0
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	11.3
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	18.4
Capital .....	3.5
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	-2.3
1997 .....	-2.3

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1990
Lowest 20 percentile .....	5.6
Second 20 percentile.....	9.7
Highest 20 percentile.....	48.2

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions).....	7.8
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.0
1990-97 .....	2.4
1996-97 .....	2.4

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	9.3
Female .....	23.3

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	81
1990 .....	90
1996 .....	n/a
Male	
1980 .....	93
1990 .....	99
1996 .....	n/a

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	54
1990 .....	58
1997 .....	61

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	109
1990 .....	81
1997 .....	66

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	5.5
1990 .....	4.9
1997 .....	4.4

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.

\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table

## Bosnia

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	n/a
1990-97 .....	n/a
1996-97 .....	n/a
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	n/a
1990-97 .....	n/a
1996-97 .....	n/a
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	n/a
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	n/a
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	n/a
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	n/a
1996-97 .....	n/a
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	n/a
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	n/a

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	n/a
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	n/a
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a
1998 .....	n/a

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	n/a
Lowest 20 percentile .....	n/a
Second 20 percentile.....	n/a
Highest 20 percentile.....	n/a

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	2.3
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	0.9
1990-97 .....	-10.3
1996-97 .....	4.1

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	n/a
Female .....	n/a

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	n/a
Male	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	n/a

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	71
1990 .....	71
1997 .....	n/a

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	27
1990 .....	15
1997 .....	13

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	2.1
1990 .....	1.7
1992 .....	1.6

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	27.1

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	0
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.0
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Bulgaria

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.4
1990-97 .....	-3.3
1996-97 .....	-6.9
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.8
1990-97 .....	109.5
1996-97 .....	951.0
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	11.8
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	3,870
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	1,170
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	-2.6
1996-97 .....	-6.5
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	12.4
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	61.3

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	20.4
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	569
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	2
1998 .....	992

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	32.0
Tax (% of GDP) .....	25.2
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	21.0
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	30.9
Capital .....	2.6
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	-15.4
1997 .....	2.1

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1992
Lowest 20 percentile .....	8.3
Second 20 percentile.....	13
Highest 20 percentile.....	39.3

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions).....	8.3
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	0.0
1990-97 .....	-0.7
1996-97 .....	-0.5

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	1.2
Female .....	2.4

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	98
1990 .....	96
1996 .....	98
Male	
1980 .....	98
1990 .....	99
1996 .....	100

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	71
1990 .....	71
1997 .....	71

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	18
1990 .....	15
1997 .....	18

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	2.0
1990 .....	1.8
1997 .....	1.1

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

1995 .....	32.4
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#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	-6
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.0
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Cambodia

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	5.2
1990-97 .....	5.5
1996-97 .....	1.0
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	66.5
1990-97 .....	37.8
1996-97 .....	9.2
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	16.1
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	1,290
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	300
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	5.5
1996-97 .....	1.0
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	8.9
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	30.2

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	10.8
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	200
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a
1998 .....	n/a

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a

Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	n/a
Lowest 20 percentile .....	n/a
Second 20 percentile.....	n/a
Highest 20 percentile.....	n/a

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	10.5
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.0
1990-97 .....	2.8
1996-97 .....	2.4

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	n/a
Female .....	n/a

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	100
Male	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	119

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	45
1990 .....	50
1997 .....	54

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	160
1990 .....	122
1997 .....	103

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	4.7
1990 .....	4.9
1997 .....	4.6

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	98.3

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	1,638
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	1.6
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Croatia

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	n/a
1990-97 .....	-1.0
1996-97 .....	n/a
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	n/a
1990-97 .....	218.1
1996-97 .....	n/a
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	14.8*
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	4,930
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	4,060
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	2.6
1996-97 .....	3.7
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	30.4*
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	42.0*

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	29.4*
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	2397
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	4,246
1998 .....	3,190

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	45.5*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	42.8*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	6.0
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	41.2*
Capital .....	5.5*

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1995 .....	-0.9
1996 .....	-0.5

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	n/a
Lowest 20 percentile .....	n/a
Second 20 percentile.....	n/a
Highest 20 percentile.....	n/a

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	4.8
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	0.4
1990-97 .....	0.0
1996-97 .....	-0.1

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	0.9
Female .....	3.6

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	104
1990 .....	84
1996 .....	87
Male	
1980 .....	105
1990 .....	85
1996 .....	88

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	70
1990 .....	72
1997 .....	72

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	18
1990 .....	11
1997 .....	9

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	1.6
1997 .....	1.6

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	18.25

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	0
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.0
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

# Egypt

## MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	5.4
1990-97 .....	4.0
1996-97 .....	5.5
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	13.7
1990-97 .....	10.5
1996-97 .....	5.9
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	17.7
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	3,080
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	1,200
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	4.9
1996-97 .....	6.4
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	10.2
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	20.2

## FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	74.2
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	2595
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	20,830
1998 .....	24,381

## FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	35.4*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	21.5*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	37.8*
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	27.7*
Capital .....	6.6*
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1994 .....	0.3
1995 .....	0.9

## INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1991
Lowest 20 percentile .....	8.7
Second 20 percentile.....	12.5
Highest 20 percentile.....	41.1

## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions).....	60.3
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.5
1990-97 .....	2.0
1996-97 .....	1.8

## EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	35.3
Female .....	59.5

## Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	61
1990 .....	86
1996 .....	94
Male	
1980 .....	84
1990 .....	101
1996 .....	107

## HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	57
1990 .....	63
1997 .....	66

## Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	112
1990 .....	69
1997 .....	51

## Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	5.1
1990 .....	4.0
1997 .....	3.2

## ENVIRONMENTAL

### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

1995 .....	0.34
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### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	0
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### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.0
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## El Salvador

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	0.2
1990-97 .....	5.6
1996-97 .....	4.0
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	16.3
1990-97 .....	9.8
1996-97 .....	4.6
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	15.0
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	2,860
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	1,810
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	5.7
1996-97 .....	4.1
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	9.0
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	24.3

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	40.8
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	61
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1996 .....	452
1997 .....	499

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1995
Lowest 20 percentile .....	3.7
Second 20 percentile.....	8.3
Highest 20 percentile.....	54.4

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	5.9
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.0
1990-97 .....	2.2
1996-97 .....	2.2

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	19.8
Female .....	25.8

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	75
1990 .....	82
1996 .....	92
Male	
1980 .....	75
1990 .....	81
1996 .....	93

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	57
1990 .....	66
1997 .....	69

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	77
1990 .....	46
1997 .....	32

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	4.9
1990 .....	3.7
1997 .....	3.2

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	1.05

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	38
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	3.4
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

# Ethiopia

## MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.3
1990-97 .....	4.3
1996-97 .....	5.6
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.6
1990-97 .....	8.9
1996-97 .....	3.5
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	19.1
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	500
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	110
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	4.3
1996-97 .....	5.7
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	11.4
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	15.9

## FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	41.3
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	28
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a
1998 .....	n/a

## FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	10.5*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	7.9*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	24.5*
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	18.1*
Capital .....	1.7*
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

## INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1995
Lowest 20 percentile .....	7.1
Second 20 percentile.....	10.9
Highest 20 percentile.....	47.7

## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	59.8
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.1
1990-97 .....	2.0
1996-97 .....	2.6

## EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male .....	58.5
Female .....	70.8

## Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	27
1990 .....	26
1996 .....	27
Male	
1980 .....	48
1990 .....	39
1996 .....	48

## HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	42
1990 .....	45
1997 .....	43

## Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	159
1990 .....	124
1997 .....	107

## Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	6.6
1990 .....	6.8
1997 .....	6.5

## ENVIRONMENTAL

### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

1,000

### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

135.79

### Deforestation (sq. kms)

624

### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

0.5

*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Ghana

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.0
1990-97 .....	4.2
1996-97 .....	4.2
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	42.1
1990-97 .....	29.2
1996-97 .....	19.5
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	24.1
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	1610
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	390
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	4.2
1996-97 .....	4.3
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	10.3
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	24.1

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	15.7
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	203
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	1,130
1998 .....	1,384

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	17.0*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	13.1*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	22.6*
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	17.9*
Capital .....	3.1*
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1992 .....	-5.2
1993 .....	-2.5

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1997
Lowest 20 percentile .....	8.4
Second 20 percentile.....	12.2
Highest 20 percentile.....	41.7

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	18.0
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.4
1990-97 .....	2.7
1996-97 .....	2.6

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	23.5
Female .....	43.5

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	71
1990 .....	68
1996 .....	n/a
Male	
1980 .....	88
1990 .....	82
1996 .....	n/a

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	54
1990 .....	57
1997 .....	60

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	90
1990 .....	77
1997 .....	66

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	6.5
1990 .....	5.8
1997 .....	4.9

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Guatemala

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	0.8
1990-97 .....	4.1
1996-97 .....	4.3
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	14.6
1990-97 .....	12.2
1996-97 .....	8.4
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	13.8
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	4,060
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	1580
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	4.2
1996-97 .....	4.6
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	4.9
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	17.9

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	22.0
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	166
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1995 .....	124
1997 .....	139

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1989
Lowest 20 percentile .....	2.1
Second 20 percentile.....	5.8
Highest 20 percentile.....	63

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	10.5
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.5
1990-97 .....	2.7
1996-97 .....	2.7

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	25.8
Female .....	41.1

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	65
1990 .....	71
1996 .....	82
Male	
1980 .....	77
1990 .....	83
1996 .....	94

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	58
1990 .....	61
1997 .....	64

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	79
1990 .....	56
1997 .....	43

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	6.3
1990 .....	5.3
1997 .....	4.5

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

1995 .....	38.41
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#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	824
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	2.1
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Guinea

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.9
1990-97 .....	5.0
1996-97 .....	4.8
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	23.4
1990-97 .....	6.2
1996-97 .....	4.2
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	21.8
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	1,790
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	550
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	5.5
1996-97 .....	4.3
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	7.0
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	17.8

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	9.0
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	(23)
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a
1998 .....	n/a

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	12.0*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	10.8*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	10.0*
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	9.4*
Capital .....	9.5*
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1994
Lowest 20 percentile .....	6.4
Second 20 percentile.....	10.4
Highest 20 percentile.....	47.2

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions).....	6.9
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.6
1990-97 .....	2.7
1996-97 .....	2.4

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	n/a
Female .....	n/a

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	25
1990 .....	24
1996 .....	33
Male	
1980 .....	48
1990 .....	50
1996 .....	62

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	40
1990 .....	44
1997 .....	46

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	177
1990 .....	136
1997 .....	120

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	6.1
1990 .....	5.9
1997 .....	5.5

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

1995 .....	63.67
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#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	748
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	1.1
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Haiti

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	-0.2
1990-97 .....	-2.5
1996-97 .....	1.1
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	7.5
1990-97 .....	25.3
1996-97 .....	16.2
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	10.2
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	1,260
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	380
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	-2.4
1996-97 .....	1.0
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	7.0
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	8.4

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	29.1
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	3
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a

1998 .....

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a

Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	n/a
Lowest 20 percentile .....	n/a
Second 20 percentile.....	n/a
Highest 20 percentile.....	n/a

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	7.5
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.9
1990-97 .....	2.1
1996-97 .....	2.1

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	51.7
Female .....	56.6

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	46
1996 .....	n/a
Male	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	49
1996 .....	n/a

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	51
1990 .....	53
1997 .....	54

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	120
1990 .....	185
1997 .....	71

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	5.9
1990 .....	5.1
1997 .....	4.4

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

1995 .....	0.21
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#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	8
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	3.5
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Honduras

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.7
1990-97 .....	3.3
1996-97 .....	4.5
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	5.7
1990-97 .....	20.4
1996-97 .....	19.0
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	32.0
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	2.260
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	740
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	4.0
1996-97 .....	6.4
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	15.3
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	37.2

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	32.2
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	124
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1991 .....	40
1995 .....	338

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1996
Lowest 20 percentile .....	3.4
Second 20 percentile.....	7.1
Highest 20 percentile.....	58

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	6.0
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.2
1990-97 .....	3.0
1996-97 .....	2.9

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	28.9
Female .....	29.8

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	99
1990 .....	112
1996 .....	112
Male	
1980 .....	98
1990 .....	111
1996 .....	110

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	62
1990 .....	67
1997 .....	69

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	65
1990 .....	50
1997 .....	36

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	6.5
1990 .....	5.2
1997 .....	4.3

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	41.15

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	1022
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	2.4
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Hungary

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.3
1990-97 .....	0.2
1996-97 .....	4.6
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	8.9
1990-97 .....	22.8
1996-97 .....	18.4
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	27.4
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	6,970
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	4,510
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	0.1
1996-97 .....	4.7
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	10.1
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	45.5

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	38.7*
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	2605
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	14,975
1998 .....	14,028

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	37.2
Tax (% of GDP) .....	32.5
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	12.5
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	38.5
Capital .....	4.1
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	0.1
1997 .....	-2.6

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1993
Lowest 20 percentile .....	9.7
Second 20 percentile.....	13.9
Highest 20 percentile.....	38.1

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	10.2
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	-0.4
1990-97 .....	-0.3
1996-97 .....	-0.4

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	0.6
Female .....	0.9

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	97
1990 .....	95
1996 .....	102
Male	
1980 .....	96
1990 .....	95
1996 .....	104

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	70
1990 .....	69
1997 .....	71

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	20
1990 .....	15
1997 .....	10

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	1.9
1990 .....	1.8
1997 .....	1.4

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	17.19

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	-88
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	-0.5
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## India

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	5.8
1990-97 .....	6.0
1996-97 .....	5.2
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	8.0
1990-97 .....	8.8
1996-97 .....	5.5
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	24.0
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	1,660
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	370
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	6.1
1996-97 .....	6.1
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	10.0
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	11.6

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	47.8
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	8307
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	128,466
1998 .....	105,188

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	14.1
Tax (% of GDP) .....	10.8
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	22.6
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	14.7
Capital .....	1.7
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	-5.2
1997 .....	-4.9

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	1994
Lowest 20 percentile .....	9.2
Second 20 percentile.....	13
Highest 20 percentile.....	39.3

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions) .....	962.4
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.1
1990-97 .....	1.8
1996-97 .....	1.8

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	33.3
Female .....	60.6

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	67
1990 .....	84
1996 .....	90
Male	
1980 .....	98
1990 .....	110
1996 .....	109

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	55
1990 .....	60
1997 .....	63

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	105
1990 .....	80
1997 .....	71

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	5.0
1990 .....	3.8
1997 .....	3.3

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	-72
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.0
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Indonesia

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	6.1
1990-97 .....	7.5
1996-97 .....	4.9
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	8.5
1990-97 .....	8.6
1996-97 .....	12.0
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	30.9
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	3,390
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	1,110
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	7.7
1996-97 .....	4.3
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	6.9
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	28.0

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	50.0
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	10863
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	29,105
1998 .....	21,224

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	17.0*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	14.7*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	13.3*
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	8.7*
Capital .....	6.0*

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1995 .....	2.2
1996 .....	1.2

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	1996
Lowest 20 percentile .....	8
Second 20 percentile.....	11.3
Highest 20 percentile.....	44.9

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions) .....	200.4
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.8
1990-97 .....	1.7
1996-97 .....	1.6

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	9.4
Female .....	20.5

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	100
1990 .....	114
1996 .....	112
Male	
1980 .....	115
1990 .....	117
1996 .....	117

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	56
1990 .....	62
1997 .....	65

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	80
1990 .....	63
1997 .....	47

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	4.3
1990 .....	3.0
1997 .....	2.8

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	10844
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	1.0
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

# Israel

## **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.5
1990-97 .....	5.8
1996-97 .....	2.2
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	101.1
1990-97 .....	11.4
1996-97 .....	9.0
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	21.8
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	17,680
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	16,180
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	5.8
1996-97 .....	1.9
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	29.4
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	31.7

## **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	81.2
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	n/a
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	45,268
1998 .....	29,628

## **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	42.5
Tax (% of GDP) .....	26.8
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	13.5
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	45.1
Capital .....	3.4
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	-4.3
1997 .....	0.4

## **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	1992
Lowest 20 percentile .....	6.9
Second 20 percentile.....	11.4
Highest 20 percentile.....	42.5

## **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions) .....	5.8
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.7
1990-97 .....	3.1
1996-97 .....	2.5

## **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	2.5
Female .....	6.6

## Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	98
1990 .....	96
1996 .....	96
Male	
1980 .....	97
1990 .....	93
1996 .....	96

## **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	74
1990 .....	76
1997 .....	77

## Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	14
1990 .....	10
1997 .....	7

## Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	3.2
1990 .....	2.8
1997 .....	2.7

## **ENVIRONMENTAL**

### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	1.02

### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	0
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### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.0
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Jamaica

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.0
1990-97 .....	0.4
1996-97 .....	-2.4
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	18.6
1990-97 .....	32.8
1996-97 .....	11.2
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	34.5
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	3,330
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	1,550
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	1.7
1996-97 .....	-2.3
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	17.8
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	51.0

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	46.3
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	377
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	2,206
1998 .....	2,139

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1991
Lowest 20 percentile .....	5.8
Second 20 percentile.....	10.2
Highest 20 percentile.....	47.5

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	2.6
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.2
1990-97 .....	0.9
1996-97 .....	0.6

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	18.8
Female .....	10.4

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	104
1990 .....	101
1996 .....	99
Male	
1980 .....	103
1990 .....	102
1996 .....	100

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	71
1990 .....	73
1997 .....	75

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	18
1990 .....	15
1997 .....	12

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	3.7
1990 .....	2.9
1997 .....	2.7

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	1.75

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	158
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	7.7
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Jordan

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.5
1990-97 .....	6.3
1996-97 .....	1.7
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	4.3
1990-97 .....	3.3
1996-97 .....	2.7
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	28.5
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	3,350
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	1,520
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	7.5
1996-97 .....	0.9
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	25.1
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	50.9

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	99.1
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	61
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	5,446
1998 .....	4,838

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	28.6*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	22.4*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	21.9*
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	28.0*
Capital .....	7.0*

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1995 .....	1.1
1996 .....	-1.4

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	1991
Lowest 20 percentile .....	5.9
Second 20 percentile.....	9.8
Highest 20 percentile.....	50.1

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions) .....	4.4
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.8
1990-97 .....	4.5
1996-97 .....	2.8

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	7.8
Female .....	18.2

### **Primary School gross enrollment ratios**

Female	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	n/a
Male	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	n/a

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	64
1990 .....	68
1997 .....	71

### **Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)**

1982 .....	40
1990 .....	34
1997 .....	29

### **Total fertility rate (births per woman)**

1980 .....	6.8
1990 .....	5.4
1997 .....	4.2

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### **Total land area (1000 sq. kms)**

1995 .....	0.45
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#### **Deforestation (sq. kms)**

1990-95 .....	12
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#### **Deforestation (avg. annual rate)**

1990-95 .....	2.5
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Kazakhstan

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	-1.0
1990-97 .....	-7.9
1996-97 .....	1.7
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	9.4
1990-97 .....	440.4
1996-97 .....	16.1
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	15.6
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	3,530
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	1,350
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	-7.9
1996-97 .....	1.7
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	5.0
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	35.2

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	8.7
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	2158
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a

1998 .....

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a

Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1993
Lowest 20 percentile .....	7.5
Second 20 percentile.....	12.3
Highest 20 percentile.....	40.4

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	15.8
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.0
1990-97 .....	-0.6

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	n/a
Female .....	n/a

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	98
Male	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	97

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	67
1990 .....	68
1997 .....	65

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	n/a
1990 .....	26
1997 .....	24

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	2.9
1990 .....	2.7
1997 .....	2.0

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....

#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....

*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Kenya

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	4.2
1990-97 .....	2.1
1996-97 .....	2.1
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	9.1
1990-97 .....	16.0
1996-97 .....	11.6
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	19.1
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	1,160
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	340
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	2.5
1996-97 .....	2.9
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	16.9
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	29.2

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	43.0
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	(87)
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	1,811
1998 .....	2,024

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	27.1*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	23.4*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	13.5*

Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	25.6*
Capital .....	3.4*

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1995 .....	-1.3
1996 .....	-0.9

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	1994
Lowest 20 percentile .....	5
Second 20 percentile.....	9.7
Highest 20 percentile.....	50.2

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions) .....	28.6
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.5
1990-97 .....	2.8
1996-97 .....	2.5

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	13.1
Female .....	28.1

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	110
1990 .....	93
1996 .....	85
Male	
1980 .....	120
1990 .....	97
1996 .....	85

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	56
1990 .....	57
1997 .....	52

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	66
1990 .....	62
1997 .....	74

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	7.8
1990 .....	5.6
1997 .....	4.7

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	12.92

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	34
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.3
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Madagascar

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.1
1990-97 .....	0.9
1996-97 .....	3.6
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	17.1
1990-97 .....	23.6
1996-97 .....	7.4
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	11.8
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	900
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	250
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	1.2
1996-97 .....	4.7
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	7.2
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	21.8

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	18.6
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	13
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a
1998 .....	n/a

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	8.7*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	8.5*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	2.2*

Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	10.5*
Capital .....	6.8*

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1995 .....	-1.6
1996 .....	-1.3

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	1993
Lowest 20 percentile .....	5.8
Second 20 percentile.....	9.9
Highest 20 percentile.....	50

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions) .....	14.1
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.7
1990-97 .....	2.9
1996-97 .....	3.1

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	n/a
Female .....	n/a

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	129
1990 .....	103
1996 .....	91
Male	
1980 .....	131
1990 .....	103
1996 .....	92

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	51
1990 .....	55
1997 .....	57

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	112
1990 .....	103
1997 .....	94

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	6.6
1990 .....	6.2
1997 .....	5.8

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	1300
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.8
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Malawi

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.5
1990-97 .....	3.6
1996-97 .....	5.1
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	14.6
1990-97 .....	33.8
1996-97 .....	13.4
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	12.3
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	700
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	210
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	3.6
1996-97 .....	5.2
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	12.7
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	24.3

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	14.1
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	1
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a

1998 .....

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a

Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	n/a
Lowest 20 percentile .....	n/a
Second 20 percentile.....	n/a
Highest 20 percentile.....	n/a

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	10.3
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.3
1990-97 .....	2.7
1996-97 .....	2.6

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	27.2
Female .....	56.6

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	49
1990 .....	62
1996 .....	86
Male	
1980 .....	72
1990 .....	74
1996 .....	n/a

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	45
1990 .....	45
1997 .....	43

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	163
1990 .....	135
1997 .....	133

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	7.6
1990 .....	7.0
1997 .....	6.4

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

1995 .....	33.39
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#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	546
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	1.6
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Mali

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.8
1990-97 .....	3.3
1996-97 .....	6.7
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.6
1990-97 .....	10.0
1996-97 .....	1.8
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	23.3
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	720
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	260
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	3.1
1996-97 .....	6.6
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	11.9
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	25.4

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	22.4
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	15
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a

    1998 .....

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a

Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1994
Lowest 20 percentile .....	4.6
Second 20 percentile.....	8
Highest 20 percentile.....	56.2

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	10.3
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.5
1990-97 .....	2.8
1996-97 .....	3.0

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	56.9
Female .....	71.8

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	19
1990 .....	19
1996 .....	35
Male	
1980 .....	34
1990 .....	33
1996 .....	55

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	43
1990 .....	48
1997 .....	50

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	180
1990 .....	136
1997 .....	118

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	7.1
1990 .....	6.9
1997 .....	6.6

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

1995 .....	115.85
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#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	1138
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	1.0
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Mozambique

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	-0.1
1990-97 .....	4.9
1996-97 .....	12.4
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	38.3
1990-97 .....	45.9
1996-97 .....	8.8
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	29.5
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	690
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	140
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	5.0
1996-97 .....	13.3
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	10.4
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	18.2

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	23.6
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	37
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a
1998 .....	n/a

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	n/a
Lowest 20 percentile .....	n/a
Second 20 percentile.....	n/a
Highest 20 percentile.....	n/a

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	16.6
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.5
1990-97 .....	2.4
1996-97 .....	2.5

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	43.3
Female .....	75.0

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	81
1990 .....	57
1996 .....	50
Male	
1980 .....	109
1990 .....	77
1996 .....	70

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	44
1990 .....	43
1997 .....	45

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	133
1990 .....	150
1997 .....	135

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	6.5
1990 .....	6.3
1997 .....	5.3

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	1162
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.7
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Nicaragua

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	-2.0
1990-97 .....	4.1
1996-97 .....	n/a
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	422.6
1990-97 .....	67.7
1996-97 .....	n/a
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	27.7*
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	1,820
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	410
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	4.6
1996-97 .....	13.5
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	12.9*
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	40.8*

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	37.1*
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	157
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a
1998 .....	n/a

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	25.4*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	5.8*
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	22.3*
Capital .....	10.9*

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1994 .....	-4.3
1995 .....	-0.6

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1993
Lowest 20 percentile .....	4.2
Second 20 percentile.....	8
Highest 20 percentile.....	55.2

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	4.7
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.7
1990-97 .....	2.9
1996-97 .....	2.8

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	36.6
Female .....	36.7

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	97
1990 .....	96
1996 .....	104
Male	
1980 .....	92
1990 .....	91
1996 .....	101

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	59
1990 .....	64
1997 .....	68

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	80
1990 .....	55
1997 .....	43

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	6.3
1990 .....	4.7
1997 .....	3.9

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	55.6

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	1508
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	2.6
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Peru

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	-0.3
1990-97 .....	6.2
1996-97 .....	7.2
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	231.3
1990-97 .....	40.1
1996-97 .....	8.4
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	24.6
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	4,580
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	2,610
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	6.4
1996-97 .....	7.3
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	11.7
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	12.8

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	22.7
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	3094
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	17,586
1998 .....	11,645

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	15.7
Tax (% of GDP) .....	14.0
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	10.9
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	13.1
Capital .....	2.4
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	2.3
1997 .....	0.3

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1996
Lowest 20 percentile .....	4.4
Second 20 percentile.....	9.1
Highest 20 percentile.....	51.2

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	24.4
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.2
1990-97 .....	1.7
1996-97 .....	1.8

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	6.1
Female .....	16.3

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	111
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	121
Male	
1980 .....	117
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	125

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	62
1990 .....	66
1997 .....	69

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	77
1990 .....	54
1997 .....	40

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	4.5
1990 .....	3.7
1997 .....	3.2

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

1995 .....	675.62
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#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	2168
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.3
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Philippines

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.0
1990-97 .....	3.3
1996-97 .....	5.2
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	14.9
1990-97 .....	8.6
1996-97 .....	6.1
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	24.8
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	3,670
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	1,200
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	4.0
1996-97 .....	5.3
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	12.9
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	49.0

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	55.2
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	4164
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	4,164
1998 .....	31,361

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	19.0
Tax (% of GDP) .....	17.0
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	10.3
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	16.3*
Capital .....	2.2*

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	0.3
1997 .....	0.1

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	1994
Lowest 20 percentile .....	5.9
Second 20 percentile.....	9.6
Highest 20 percentile.....	49.6

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions) .....	73.5
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.7
1990-97 .....	2.3
1996-97 .....	2.3

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	5.2
Female .....	5.7

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	110
1990 .....	110
1996 .....	110
Male	
1980 .....	114
1990 .....	115
1996 .....	109

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	62
1990 .....	65
1997 .....	68

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	51
1990 .....	42
1997 .....	35

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	4.8
1990 .....	4.1
1997 .....	3.6

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	2,624
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	3.6
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Poland

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.8
1990-97 .....	4.1
1996-97 .....	6.9
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	53.8
1990-97 .....	29.5
1996-97 .....	14.8
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	22.2
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	6,510
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	3,590
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	4.4
1996-97 .....	6.8
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	17.7
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	26.3

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	35.2
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	6787
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	12,135
1998 .....	20,461

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	38.6
Tax (% of GDP) .....	35.2
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	8.8
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	39.3
Capital .....	1.9
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	-2.2
1997 .....	-1.4

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	1992
Lowest 20 percentile .....	9.3
Second 20 percentile.....	13.8
Highest 20 percentile.....	36.6

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions) .....	38.7
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	0.7
1990-97 .....	0.2
1996-97 .....	0.1

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	0.3
Female .....	0.4

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	99
1990 .....	98
1996 .....	96
Male	
1980 .....	100
1990 .....	99
1996 .....	97

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	71
1990 .....	71
1997 .....	73

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	25
1990 .....	19
1997 .....	10

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	2.3
1990 .....	2.0
1997 .....	1.5

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	87.32

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	-120
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	-0.1
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Romania

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	0.5
1990-97 .....	-0.3
1996-97 .....	-6.6
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.5
1990-97 .....	124.0
1996-97 .....	146.7
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	21.5
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	4,270
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	1,410
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	-0.5
1996-97 .....	-6.7
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	10.1
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	29.7

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	18.5
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	2274
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	630
1998 .....	1,016

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	27.8*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	24.4*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	12.1*

Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	27.9*
Capital .....	3.5*

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1995 .....	-3.0
1996 .....	-4.0

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1994
Lowest 20 percentile .....	8.9
Second 20 percentile.....	13.6
Highest 20 percentile.....	37.3

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	22.6
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	0.4
1990-97 .....	-0.4
1996-97 .....	-0.2

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	1.1
Female .....	3.3

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	103
1990 .....	91
1996 .....	103
Male	
1980 .....	104
1990 .....	91
1996 .....	104

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	70
1990 .....	70
1997 .....	69

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	28
1990 .....	27
1997 .....	22

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	2.4
1990 .....	1.8
1997 .....	1.3

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	62.46

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	12
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.0
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Russia

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	n/a
1990-97 .....	-7.7
1996-97 .....	0.8
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	n/a
1990-97 .....	298.8
1996-97 .....	16.6
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	21.9
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	4,280
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	2,680
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	-8.0
1996-97 .....	0.3
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	12.0
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	22.9

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	15.9
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	12453
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	128,207

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	19.0*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	17.9*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	5.5*

Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	26.6*
Capital .....	1.3*

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1994 .....	-10.5
1995 .....	-4.5

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1996
Lowest 20 percentile .....	4.2
Second 20 percentile.....	8.8
Highest 20 percentile.....	52.8

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	147.3
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	0.7
1990-97 .....	-0.1
1996-97 .....	-0.3

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	0.4
Female .....	1.3

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	102
1990 .....	109
1996 .....	107
Male	
1980 .....	102
1990 .....	109
1996 .....	108

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	68
1990 .....	69
1997 .....	67

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	n/a
1990 .....	17
1997 .....	17

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	1.9
1990 .....	1.9
1997 .....	1.3

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

1995 .....	7635
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#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	0
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.0
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Rwanda

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.2
1990-97 .....	-5.7
1996-97 .....	10.9
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	4.0
1990-97 .....	19.3
1996-97 .....	18.6
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	10.8
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	650
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	210
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	-5.7
1996-97 .....	10.8
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	8.9
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	5.9

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	14.0
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	1
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a
1998 .....	n/a

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	10.6*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	9.3*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	12.0*

Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	15.0*
Capital .....	5.2*

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1992 .....	-5.5
1993 .....	-6.9

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1983-85
Lowest 20 percentile .....	9.7
Second 20 percentile.....	13.2
Highest 20 percentile.....	39.1

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	7.9
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.1
1990-97 .....	0.0
1996-97 .....	17.4

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	29.3
Female .....	44.4

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	60
1990 .....	69
1996 .....	n/a
Male	
1980 .....	66
1990 .....	70
1996 .....	n/a

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	46
1990 .....	40
1997 .....	40

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	124
1990 .....	132
1997 .....	124

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	8.3
1990 .....	6.7
1997 .....	6.2

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	2.5

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	4
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.2
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Senegal

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.1
1990-97 .....	2.5
1996-97 .....	5.2
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	6.5
1990-97 .....	6.5
1996-97 .....	2.5
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	18.7
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	1,690
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	540
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	2.6
1996-97 .....	5.4
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	10.2
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	32.6

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	21.5
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	44
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a
1998 .....	n/a

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	1991
Lowest 20 percentile .....	3.5
Second 20 percentile.....	7
Highest 20 percentile.....	58.6

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions) .....	8.8
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.8
1990-97 .....	2.6
1996-97 .....	2.7

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	55.5
Female .....	75.2

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	37
1990 .....	50
1996 .....	61
Male	
1980 .....	56
1990 .....	68
1996 .....	75

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	46
1990 .....	50
1997 .....	52

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	112
1990 .....	74
1997 .....	70

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	6.8
1990 .....	6.1
1997 .....	5.6

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	73.81

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	496
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.7
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## South Africa

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.2
1990-97 .....	1.5
1996-97 .....	1.7
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	14.9
1990-97 .....	10.1
1996-97 .....	7.8
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	15.9
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	7,190
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	3,210
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	1.8
1996-97 .....	1.3
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	21.3
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	27.8

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	57.4
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	3610
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	232,069
1998 .....	170,252

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	29.5
Tax (% of GDP) .....	27.5
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	6.8
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	32.5
Capital .....	1.3
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	-5.8
1997 .....	-3.8

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	1993-94
Lowest 20 percentile .....	2.9
Second 20 percentile.....	5.5
Highest 20 percentile.....	64.8

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions) .....	40.6
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.5
1990-97 .....	2.1
1996-97 .....	1.7

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	15.2
Female .....	16.8

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	121
1996 .....	129
Male	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	123
1996 .....	133

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	58
1990 .....	62
1997 .....	65

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	63
1990 .....	55
1997 .....	48

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	4.6
1990 .....	3.3
1997 .....	2.8

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	150
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.2
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Tanzania

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	4.7
1990-97 .....	2.7
1996-97 .....	4.1
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	n/a
1990-97 .....	25.2
1996-97 .....	19.9
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	20.4
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	620
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	210
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	3.9
1996-97 .....	3.9
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	13.2*
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	21.5*

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	20.6
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	143
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1993
Lowest 20 percentile .....	6.9
Second 20 percentile.....	10.9
Highest 20 percentile.....	45.4

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	31.3
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.2
1990-97 .....	3.0
1996-97 .....	2.7

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	18.3
Female .....	38.1

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	86
1990 .....	69
1996 .....	66
Male	
1980 .....	99
1990 .....	70
1996 .....	67

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	51
1990 .....	50
1997 .....	48

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	104
1990 .....	99
1997 .....	85

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	6.7
1990 .....	6.3
1997 .....	5.5

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	325.1

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	3226
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	1.0
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Turkey

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	5.4
1990-97 .....	4.1
1996-97 .....	7.7
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	45.2
1990-97 .....	79.3
1996-97 .....	81.2
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	25.1
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	6,470
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	3,130
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	4.2
1996-97 .....	8.6
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	12.3
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	24.6

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	28.2
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	12221
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	61,090
1998 .....	33,646

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	18.3*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	15.2*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	17.0*

Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	24.7*
Capital .....	2.2*

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1995 .....	-4.1
1996 .....	-8.4

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	n/a
Lowest 20 percentile .....	n/a
Second 20 percentile.....	n/a
Highest 20 percentile.....	n/a

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	63.7
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.4
1990-97 .....	1.8
1996-97 .....	1.7

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	7.6
Female .....	26.1

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	90
1990 .....	96
1996 .....	102
Male	
1980 .....	102
1990 .....	102
1996 .....	107

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	62
1990 .....	66
1997 .....	69

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	102
1990 .....	58
1997 .....	40

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	4.3
1990 .....	3.0
1997 .....	2.5

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	0
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.0
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

# Uganda

## MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.9
1990-97 .....	7.4
1996-97 .....	5.4
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	113.8
1990-97 .....	17.5
1996-97 .....	6.6
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	15.3
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	1,160
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	330
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	7.7
1996-97 .....	6.0
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	9.9
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	12.6

## FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	10.5
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	179
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a
1998 .....	n/a

## FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

## INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1992-93
Lowest 20 percentile .....	6.6
Second 20 percentile.....	10.9
Highest 20 percentile.....	46.1

## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	20.3
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	2.4
1990-97 .....	3.2
1996-97 .....	2.9

## EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	24.7
Female .....	46.9

## Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	43
1990 .....	66
1996 .....	68
Male	
1980 .....	56
1990 .....	83
1996 .....	81

## HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	48
1990 .....	47
1997 .....	42

## Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	116
1990 .....	104
1997 .....	99

## Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	7.2
1990 .....	7.0
1997 .....	6.6

## ENVIRONMENTAL

### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

### Deforestation (sq. kms)

### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.  
\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Ukraine

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	0.3
1990-97 .....	-13.1
1996-97 .....	-3.2
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	6.8
1990-97 .....	591.0
1996-97 .....	17.2
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	20.1
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	2,170
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	1,040
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	-12.9
1996-97 .....	-3.2
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	22.0
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	40.5

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	11.8
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	1419
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	3,667
1998 .....	570

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	1995
Lowest 20 percentile .....	4.3
Second 20 percentile.....	9
Highest 20 percentile.....	52.2

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions) .....	50.7
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	0.4
1990-97 .....	-0.3
1996-97 .....	-0.8

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	n/a
Female .....	n/a

### **Primary School gross enrollment ratios**

Female	
1980 .....	102
1990 .....	89
1996 .....	87
Male	
1980 .....	103
1990 .....	89
1996 .....	87

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	69
1990 .....	70
1997 .....	67

### **Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)**

1982 .....	n/a
1990 .....	13
1997 .....	14

### **Total fertility rate (births per woman)**

1980 .....	2.0
1990 .....	1.8
1997 .....	1.3

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms).....

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

1995 .....	92.4
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#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	-54
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	-0.1
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## West Bank/Gaza

### **MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	n/a
1990-97 .....	n/a
1996-97 .....	n/a
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	n/a
1990-97 .....	n/a
1996-97 .....	n/a
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	n/a
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	n/a
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	n/a
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	n/a
1996-97 .....	n/a
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	n/a
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	n/a

### **FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	n/a
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	n/a
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	n/a
1998 .....	n/a

### **FISCAL MANAGEMENT**

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Tax (% of GDP) .....	n/a
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	n/a
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	n/a
Capital .....	n/a
Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1996 .....	n/a
1997 .....	n/a

### **INCOME DISTRIBUTION**

Survey year .....	n/a
Lowest 20 percentile .....	n/a
Second 20 percentile.....	n/a
Highest 20 percentile.....	n/a

### **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

Population (millions) .....	2.6
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	n/a
1990-97 .....	5.2
1996-97 .....	4.2

### **EDUCATION**

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	n/a
Female .....	n/a

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	n/a
Male	
1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	n/a

### **HEALTH**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1997 .....	71

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1997 .....	25

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	n/a
1990 .....	n/a
1997 .....	6.0

### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	n/a
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	n/a
---------------	-----

*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Zambia

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	1.0
1990-97 .....	1.0
1996-97 .....	3.5
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	42.2
1990-97 .....	72.4
1996-97 .....	25.5
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	14.9
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	910
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	370
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	1.9
1996-97 .....	4.4
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	12.0
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	33.0

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	15.8
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	79
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1995 .....	19
1997 .....	705

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	18.6*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	17.1*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue) .....	7.9*
Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	14.3*
Capital .....	7.1*

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1995 .....	-6.8
1996 .....	0.7

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1996
Lowest 20 percentile .....	4.2
Second 20 percentile.....	8.5
Highest 20 percentile.....	54.8

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	9.4
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.1
1990-97 .....	2.8
1996-97 .....	2.5

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	16.7
Female .....	32.5

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	83
1990 .....	98
1996 .....	86
Male	
1980 .....	98
1990 .....	n/a
1996 .....	91

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	51
1990 .....	49
1997 .....	43

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	88
1990 .....	107
1997 .....	113

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	7.0
1990 .....	6.3
1997 .....	5.6

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	313.98

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	2644
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.8
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*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## Zimbabwe

### MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

GDP average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.6
1990-97 .....	1.8
1996-97 .....	3.2
GDP deflator average annual growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	11.6
1990-97 .....	22.4
1996-97 .....	21.0
Gross domestic investment	
Percent of GDP .....	18.7
GNP per capita (\$PPP) .....	2,240
GNP per capita (\$ US Atlas) .....	720
Real GNP growth rate (%)	
1990-97 .....	1.6
1996-97 .....	2.1
General government consumption	
Percent of GDP .....	16.1
Export of goods and services	
Percent of GDP .....	36.2

### FINANCIAL INDICATORS

M2 (outstanding, as % of GDP).....	25.1
Private capital flows (net, \$US mil).....	32
Stock market capitalization (\$US millions)	
1997 .....	1,969
1998 .....	1,310

### FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Current revenues (% of GDP) .....	23.3*
Tax (% of GDP) .....	20.6*
Non-Tax (% of current revenue).....	11.4*

Expenditures (% of GDP)	
Current .....	25.3*
Capital .....	3.6*

Deficit/surplus (% of GDP)	
1992 .....	-11.2
1993 .....	-9.1

### INCOME DISTRIBUTION

Survey year .....	1990
Lowest 20 percentile .....	4
Second 20 percentile.....	6.3
Highest 20 percentile.....	62.3

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Population (millions) .....	11.5
Population growth rate (%)	
1980-90 .....	3.4
1990-97 .....	2.3
1996-97 .....	2.0

### EDUCATION

Illiteracy rate (% of adult population)	
Male.....	5.7
Female .....	12.4

### Primary School gross enrollment ratios

Female	
1980 .....	110
1990 .....	115
1996 .....	111
Male	
1980 .....	120
1990 .....	117
1996 .....	115

### HEALTH

Life expectancy at birth (years)	
1982 .....	56
1990 .....	56
1997 .....	52

### Infant mortality (per 1000 live births)

1982 .....	76
1990 .....	52
1997 .....	69

### Total fertility rate (births per woman)

1980 .....	6.4
1990 .....	4.8
1997 .....	3.8

### ENVIRONMENTAL

#### Total land area (1000 sq. kms)

Total forest area (1000 sq. kms)	
1995 .....	87.1

#### Deforestation (sq. kms)

1990-95 .....	500
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#### Deforestation (avg. annual rate)

1990-95 .....	0.6
---------------	-----

*Data are for 1997 unless otherwise indicated.*

*\*Data are for latest year available. See Summary Table*

## **Report on Economic and Social Growth “Mack” Report, 1999**

The data contained in the 1999 “Mack” Report are compiled from the 1999 World Bank ***World Development Indicators*** (WDI) database accessed from the WDI CD-ROM. The latest year of data reported in the 1999 WDI edition is generally 1997. Unless otherwise indicated data are based on 1997 updates.

Michael Crosswell of USAID/PPC specified the 45 countries and indicators used. Ramsay Teviotdale of the ESDS project prepared the document.

### **Notes on the indicators:**

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) growth rates were calculated from local currency figures in constant value using a least-squares calculation on the available annual data.

GDP deflator growth rates were calculated using a least-squares calculation on the available annual data.

Growth in Real GNP per capita based on a least-squares calculation of the available annual per capita data.

Illiteracy rates are expressed as percent of adult population, ages 15+.

Primary enrollment ratios are based on gross ratios. Primary ***gross enrollment ratios*** are the percent of all students enrolled in primary education as a percent of primary education age group. (In contrast, ***net enrollment ratio*** is the percent of primary school-age students enrolled in primary education).

Where indicated (*d*) GNP PPP per capita estimates are based on regressions and not extrapolated from the latest ICP benchmark estimates.

### **Country Notes:**

**Bosnia** GNP per capita is estimated by World Bank to be low income (less than \$786 Atlas). **Ethiopia** data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. **West Bank/Gaza** GNP per capita is estimated by World Bank to be lower middle income (\$786 - 3,125 Atlas).

### **Sources:**

#### **Data compiled from World Bank *World Development Indicators 1999***

All data are from the World Bank unless otherwise noted below:

Stock Market Capitalization data from IFC *Emerging Stock Markets Factbook, 1998*.

Fiscal Management data (government revenue, expenditures, and surplus/deficit from IMF Government Finance Statistics)

School enrollment data from UNESCO *Statistical Yearbook, 1998*

Life expectancy and infant mortality data from UN and UNICEF, *State of the World's Children 1999*

Total fertility rates from UNICEF, WHO and Demographic Health Surveys (DHS)

Forest data from FAO *State of the World's Forests, 1997* (data from the forthcoming 1999 edition not available)

	Real GDP growth average annual rates			GDP deflator change average annual rates			Gross Domestic Investment percent of GDP	GNP per capita PPP\$	GNP per capita \$US Atlas	Real GNP growth average annual rates	
	1980-90	1990-97	1996-97	1980-90	1990-97	1996-97	1997	1997	1997	1990-97	1996-97
Albania	1.5	1.8	-7.0	-0.4	58.1	29.7	12.2	2,170 <sup>d</sup>	760	2.5	-7.1
Armenia	---	-10.3	3.1	---	482.8	17.3	9.4	2,540	560	-9.9	8.6
Bangladesh	4.3	4.7	5.9	9.5	3.6	1.3	20.9	1,090	360	4.9	6.3
Benin	2.9	4.5	5.6	1.3	10.6	4.7	18.5	1,260	380	4.6	5.6
Bolivia	-0.2	4.1	4.2	327.9	10.4	5.4	18.7	2,810	970	4.5	3.7
Bosnia	---	---	---	---	---	---	..	..	<b>b</b>	---	---
Bulgaria	3.4	-3.3	-6.9	1.8	109.5	951.0	11.8	3,870	1,170	-2.6	-6.5
Cambodia	5.2	5.5	1.0	66.5	37.8	9.2	16.1	1,290 <sup>d</sup>	300	5.5	1.0
Croatia	---	-1.0	---	---	218.1	---	14.8 1996	4,930	4,060	2.6	3.7
Egypt	5.4	4.0	5.5	13.7	10.5	5.9	17.7	3,080	1,200	4.9	6.4
El Salvador	0.2	5.6	4.0	16.3	9.8	4.6	15.0	2,860	1,810	5.7	4.1
Ethiopia <sup>a</sup>	2.3	4.3	5.6	3.6	8.9	3.5	19.1	500	110	4.3	5.7
Ghana	3.0	4.2	4.2	42.1	29.2	19.5	24.1	1,610 <sup>d</sup>	390	4.2	4.3
Guatemala	0.8	4.1	4.3	14.6	12.2	8.4	13.8	4,060	1,580	4.2	4.6
Guinea	3.9	5.0	4.8	23.4	6.2	4.2	21.8	1,790	550	5.5	4.3
Haiti	-0.2	-2.5	1.1	7.5	25.3	16.2	10.2	1,260 <sup>d</sup>	380	-2.4	1.0
Honduras	2.7	3.3	4.5	5.7	20.4	19.0	32.0	2,260	740	4.0	6.4
Hungary	1.3	-0.2	4.6	8.9	22.8	18.4	27.4	6,970	4,510	-0.1	4.7
India	5.8	6.0	5.2	8.0	8.8	5.5	24.0	1,660	370	6.1	6.1
Indonesia	6.1	7.5	4.9	8.5	8.6	12.0	30.9	3,390	1,110	7.7	4.3
Israel	3.5	5.8	2.2	101.1	11.4	9.0	21.8	17,680	16,180	5.8	1.9
Jamaica	2.0	0.4	-2.4	18.6	32.8	11.2	34.5	3,330	1,550	1.7	-2.3
Jordan	2.5	6.3	1.7	4.3	3.3	2.7	28.5	3,350	1,520	7.5	0.9
Kazakhstan	-1.0	-7.9	1.7	9.4	440.4	16.1	15.6	3,530	1,350	-7.9	1.7
Kenya	4.2	2.1	2.1	9.1	16.0	11.6	19.1	1,160	340	2.5	2.9
Madagascar	1.1	0.9	3.6	17.1	23.6	7.4	11.8	900	250	1.2	4.7
Malawi	2.5	3.6	5.1	14.6	33.8	13.4	12.3	700	210	3.6	5.2
Mali	2.8	3.3	6.7	3.6	10.0	1.8	23.3	720	260	3.1	6.6
Mozambique	-0.1	4.9	12.4	38.3	45.9	8.8	29.5	690 <sup>d</sup>	140	5.0	13.3
Nicaragua	-2.0	4.1	---	422.6	67.7	---	27.7 1996	1,820 <sup>d</sup>	410	4.6	13.5
Peru	-0.3	6.2	7.2	231.3	40.1	8.4	24.6	4,580	2,610	6.4	7.3
Philippines	1.0	3.3	5.2	14.9	8.6	6.1	24.8	3,670	1,200	4.0	5.3
Poland	1.8	4.1	6.9	53.8	29.5	14.8	22.2	6,510	3,590	4.4	6.8
Romania	0.5	-0.3	-6.6	2.5	124.0	146.7	21.5	4,270	1,410	-0.5	-6.7
Russia	---	-7.7	0.8	---	298.8	16.6	21.9	4,280	2,680	-8.0	0.3
Rwanda	2.2	-5.7	10.9	4.0	19.3	18.6	10.8	650	210	-5.7	10.8
Senegal	3.1	2.5	5.2	6.5	6.5	2.5	18.7	1,690	540	2.6	5.4
South Africa	1.2	1.5	1.7	14.9	10.1	7.8	15.9	7,190 <sup>d</sup>	3,210	1.8	1.3
Tanzania	4.7	2.7	4.1	---	25.2	19.9	20.4	620	210	3.9	3.9
Turkey	5.4	4.1	7.7	45.2	79.3	81.2	25.1	6,470	3,130	4.2	8.6
Uganda	2.9	7.4	5.4	113.8	17.5	6.6	15.3	1,160 <sup>d</sup>	330	7.7	6.0
Ukraine	0.3	-13.1	-3.2	6.8	591.0	17.2	20.1	2,170	1,040	-12.9	-3.2
West Bank/Gaza	---	---	---	---	---	---	..	..	<b>c</b>	---	---
Zambia	1.0	1.0	3.5	42.2	72.4	25.5	14.9	910	370	1.9	4.4
Zimbabwe	3.6	1.8	3.2	11.6	22.4	21.0	18.7	2,240	720	1.6	2.1

<sup>a</sup> Ethiopia data prior to 1992 includes Eritrea<sup>b</sup> Bosnia GNP per capita estimated by World Bank to be low income (less than \$786 Atlas)<sup>c</sup> West Bank/Gaza GNP per capita estimated by World Bank to be lower middle income (\$786 - 3,125 Atlas)<sup>d</sup> GNP PPP per capita estimates are based on regressions and not extrapolated from the latest ICP benchmark estimates

new = Updates on income distribution since the 1998 Mack Report

	General Govt. Consumption percent of GDP 1997 note	Exports of goods and services Percent of GDP 1997 note	Money & Quasi- Money (M2) percent of GDP 1997 note	Private capital flows, net \$US millions 1997	Market capitalization of listed companies \$US millions			
					1997	note	1998	note
Albania	10.6	11.8	52.2	47	---		---	
Armenia	12.9	20.3	7.8	51	0	1994	16	1997
Bangladesh	4.3	12.3	29.0	118	1,522		1,034	
Benin	10.4	24.8	22.9	3	---		---	
Bolivia	15.2	20.6	44.0	812	24	1994	344	1997
Bosnia	---	..	..	---	---		---	
Bulgaria	12.4	61.3	20.4	569	2		922	
Cambodia	8.9	30.2	10.8	200	---		---	
Croatia	30.4	1996	42.0	1996	2,397	4,246	3,190	
Egypt	10.2	20.2	74.2	2,595	20,830		24,381	
El Salvador	9.0	24.3	40.8	61	452	1996	499	1997
Ethiopia <sup>a</sup>	11.4	15.9	41.3	28	---		---	
Ghana	10.3	24.1	15.7	203	1,130		1,384	
Guatemala	4.9	17.9	22.0	166	124	1995	139	1997
Guinea	7.0	17.8	9.0	(23)	---		---	
Haiti	7.0	8.4	29.1	3	---		---	
Honduras	15.3	37.2	32.2	124	40	1991	338	1995
Hungary	10.1	45.5	38.7	1995	2,605	14,975	14,028	
India	10.0	11.6	47.8	8,307	128,466		105,188	
Indonesia	6.9	28.0	50.0	10,863	29,105		21,224	
Israel	29.4	31.7	81.2	---	45,268		39,628	
Jamaica	17.8	51.0	46.3	377	2,206		2,139	
Jordan	25.1	50.9	99.1	61	5,446		4,838	
Kazakhstan	5.0	35.2	8.7	2,158	---		---	
Kenya	16.9	29.2	43.0	(87)	1,811		2,024	
Madagascar	7.2	21.8	18.6	13	---		---	
Malawi	12.7	24.3	14.1	1	---		---	
Mali	11.9	25.4	22.4	15	---		---	
Mozambique	10.4	18.2	23.6	37	---		---	
Nicaragua	12.9	1996	40.8	1996	157	---	---	
Peru	11.7	12.8	22.7	3,094	17,586		11,645	
Philippines	12.9	49.0	55.2	4,164	31,361		35,314	
Poland	17.7	26.3	35.2	6,787	12,135		20,461	
Romania	10.1	29.7	18.5	2,274	630		1,016	
Russia	12.0	22.9	15.9	12,453	128,207		20,598	
Rwanda	8.9	5.9	14.0	1	---		---	
Senegal	10.2	32.6	21.5	44	---		---	
South Africa	21.3	27.8	57.4	3,610	232,069		170,252	
Tanzania	13.2	1996	21.5	1996	20.6	143	---	---
Turkey	12.3	24.6	28.2	12,221	61,090		33,646	
Uganda	9.9	12.6	10.5	179	---		---	
Ukraine	22.0	40.5	11.8	1,419	3,667		570	
West Bank/Gaza	---	..	..	---	---		---	
Zambia	12.0	33.0	15.8	79	19	1995	705	1997
Zimbabwe	16.1	36.2	25.1	32	1,969		1,310	

	Current revenue excluding grants		Tax revenue		Non-tax revenue		Current Expenditures		Capital Expenditures	
	% of GDP 1997	note	percent	% of GDP note	percent	current revenue note	1997	% of GDP note	1997	% of GDP note
Albania	21.2	1995	16.6	1995	20.9	1995	25.5	1995	5.5	1995
Armenia	..		..		..		..		..	
Bangladesh	..		..		..		..		..	
Benin	..		..		..		..		..	
Bolivia	16.9		15.0		11.3		18.4		3.5	
Bosnia	..		..		..		..		..	
Bulgaria	32.0		25.2		21.0		30.9		2.6	
Cambodia	..		..		..		..		..	
Croatia	45.5	1996	42.8	1996	6.0		41.2	1996	5.5	1996
Egypt	35.4	1995	21.5	1995	37.8	1995	27.7	1995	6.6	1995
El Salvador	..		..		..		..		..	
Ethiopia <sup>a</sup>	10.5	1992	7.9	1992	24.5	1992	18.1	1992	1.7	1992
Ghana	17.0	1993	13.1	1993	22.6	1993	17.9	1993	3.1	1993
Guatemala	..		..		..		..		..	
Guinea	12.0	1992	10.8	1992	10.0	1992	9.4	1992	9.5	1992
Haiti	..		..		..		..		..	
Honduras	..		..		..		..		..	
Hungary	37.2		32.5		12.5		38.5		4.1	
India	14.1		10.8		22.6		14.7		1.7	
Indonesia	17.0	1996	14.7	1996	13.3	1996	8.7	1996	6.0	1996
Israel	42.5		36.8		13.5		45.1		3.4	
Jamaica	..		..		..		..		..	
Jordan	28.6	1996	22.4	1996	21.9	1996	28.0	1996	7.0	1996
Kazakhstan	..		..		..		..		..	
Kenya	27.1	1996	23.4	1996	13.5	1996	25.6	1996	3.4	1996
Madagascar	8.7	1996	8.5	1996	2.2	1996	10.5	1996	6.8	1996
Malawi	..		..		..		..		..	
Mali	..		..		..		..		..	
Mozambique	..		..		..		..		..	
Nicaragua	25.4	1995	..		5.8	1995	22.3	1995	10.9	1995
Peru	15.7		14.0		10.9		13.1		2.4	
Philippines	19.0		17.0		10.3		16.3	1996	2.2	1996
Poland	38.6		35.2		8.8		39.3		1.9	
Romania	27.8	1996	24.4	1996	12.1	1996	27.9	1996	3.5	1996
Russia	19.0	1995	17.9	1995	5.5	1995	26.6	1994	1.3	1994
Rwanda	10.6	1992	9.3	1992	12.0	1992	15.0	1992	5.2	1992
Senegal	..		..		..		..		..	
South Africa	29.5		27.5		6.8		32.5		1.3	
Tanzania	..		..		..		..		..	
Turkey	18.3	1996	15.2	1996	17.0	1996	24.7	1996	2.2	1996
Uganda	..		..		..		..		..	
Ukraine	..		..		..		..		..	
West Bank/Gaza	..		..		..		..		..	
Zambia	18.6	1996	17.1	1996	7.9	1996	14.3	1996	7.1	1996
Zimbabwe	23.3	1993	20.6	1993	11.4	1993	25.3	1993	3.6	1993

	Overall budget deficit/surplus				Survey year	Income Distribution	Population millions 1997	Population growth					
	including grants		% of GDP					Lowest 20%	Second 20%	Highest 20% update			
	1996	year	1997	year									
Albania	..	1994	-9.0	1995		..	3.3	2.1	0.2	1.2			
Armenia	..		..			..	3.8	1.3	0.9	0.4			
Bangladesh	..		..		1992	9.4	13.5	37.9	123.6	2.5			
Benin	..		..			..	..	..	5.8	3.2			
Bolivia	-2.3		-2.3		1990	5.6	9.7	48.2	7.8	2.0			
Bosnia	..		..			..	..	..	2.3	0.9			
Bulgaria	-15.4		2.1		1992	8.3	13	39.3	8.3	0.0			
Cambodia	..		..			..	..	..	10.5	3.0			
Croatia	-0.9	1995	-0.5	1996		..	..	..	4.8	0.4			
Egypt	0.3	1994	0.9	1995	1991	8.7	12.5	41.1	60.3	2.5			
El Salvador	..		..		1995	3.7	8.3	54.4	5.9	1.0			
Ethiopia <sup>a</sup>	..		..		1995	7.1	10.9	47.7 new	59.8	3.1			
Ghana	-5.2	1992	-2.5	1993	1997	8.4	12.2	41.7 new	18.0	3.4			
Guatemala	..		..		1989	2.1	5.8	63	10.5	2.5			
Guinea	..		..		1994	6.4	10.4	47.2 new	6.9	2.6			
Haiti	..		..			..	..	..	7.5	1.9			
Honduras	..		..		1996	3.4	7.1	58	6.0	3.2			
Hungary	0.1		-2.6		1993	9.7	13.9	38.1	10.2	-0.4			
India	-5.2		-4.9		1994	9.2	13	39.3	962.4	2.1			
Indonesia	2.2	1995	1.2	1996	1996	8	11.3	44.9 new	200.4	1.8			
Israel	-4.3		0.4		1992	6.9	11.4	42.5	5.8	1.7			
Jamaica	..		..		1991	5.8	10.2	47.5	2.6	1.2			
Jordan	1.1	1995	-1.4	1996	1991	5.9	9.8	50.1	4.4	3.8			
Kazakhstan	..		..		1993	7.5	12.3	40.4	15.8	1.0			
Kenya	-1.3	1995	-0.9	1996	1994	5	9.7	50.2 new	28.6	3.5			
Madagascar	-1.6	1995	-1.3	1996	1993	5.8	9.9	50	14.1	2.7			
Malawi	..		..			..	..	..	10.3	3.3			
Mali	..		..		1994	4.6	8	56.2 new	10.3	2.5			
Mozambique	..		..			..	..	..	16.6	1.5			
Nicaragua	-4.3	1994	-0.6	1995	1993	4.2	8	55.2	4.7	2.7			
Peru	2.3		0.3		1996	4.4	9.1	51.2 new	24.4	2.2			
Philippines	0.3		0.1		1994	5.9	9.6	49.6	73.5	2.7			
Poland	-2.2		-1.4		1992	9.3	13.8	36.6	38.7	0.7			
Romania	-3.0	1995	-4.0	1996	1994	8.9	13.6	37.3 new	22.6	0.4			
Russia	-10.8	1994	-4.5	1995	1996	4.2	8.8	52.8 new	147.3	0.7			
Rwanda	-5.5	1992	-6.9	1993	1983-85	9.7	13.2	39.1	7.9	3.1			
Senegal	..		..		1991	3.5	7	58.6	8.8	2.8			
South Africa	-5.8		-3.8		1993-94	2.9	5.5	64.8 new	40.6	2.5			
Tanzania	..		..		1993	6.9	10.9	45.4	31.3	3.2			
Turkey	-4.1	1995	-8.4	1996		..	..	..	63.7	2.4			
Uganda	..		..		1992-93	6.6	10.9	46.1 new	20.3	2.4			
Ukraine	..		..		1995	4.3	9	52.2 new	50.7	0.4			
West Bank/Gaza	..		..			..	..	..	2.6	---			
Zambia	-6.8	1995	0.7	1996	1996	4.2	8.2	54.8 new	9.4	3.1			
Zimbabwe	-11.2	1992	-9.1	1993	1990	4	6.3	62.3	11.5	3.4			

	Adult illiteracy rate percent of adults (15+)			School enrollment, primary (% gross)						Life expectancy years			Infant Mortality infant deaths per 1,000 live births			Under-5 Mortality under-5 deaths per 1,000 live births	
	Both	Male	Female	Female			Male			1982	1990	1997	1982	1990	1997	1990	1997
				1980	1990	1996	1980	1990	1996								
Albania	..	..	..	111	100	108	116	100	106	70	72	72	45	28	26	42	40
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	91	..	..	87	71	72	74	..	19	15	24	..
Bangladesh	61.1	50.1	72.6	46	66	..	75	77	..	50	55	58	128	91	75	..	104
Benin	66.1	52.3	79.1	43	39	57	91	78	98	49	52	53	115	104	88	..	149
Bolivia	16.4	9.3	23.2	81	90	..	93	99	..	54	58	61	109	81	66	124	96
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	71	..	27	15	13	21	..
Bulgaria	1.8	1.2	2.4	98	96	98	98	99	100	71	71	71	18	15	18	19	24
Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	119	45	50	54	160	122	103	..	147
Croatia	2.3	0.9	3.6	104	84	87	105	85	88	70	72	72	18	11	9	13	10
Egypt	47.3	35.3	59.5	61	86	94	84	101	107	57	63	66	112	69	51	..	66
El Salvador	22.9	19.8	25.8	75	82	92	75	81	93	57	66	69	77	46	32	54	39
Ethiopia <sup>a</sup>	64.6	58.5	70.8	27	26	27	48	39	48	42	45	43	159	124	107	190	175
Ghana	33.6	23.5	43.5	71	68	..	88	82	..	54	57	60	90	77	66	127	102
Guatemala	33.4	25.8	41.1	65	71	82	77	83	94	58	61	64	79	56	43	..	55
Guinea	..	..	..	25	24	33	48	50	62	40	44	46	177	136	120	229	182
Haiti	54.2	51.7	56.6	..	46	..	..	49	..	51	53	54	120	85	71	..	125
Honduras	29.4	28.9	29.8	99	112	112	98	111	110	62	67	69	65	50	36	65	48
Hungary	0.8	0.6	0.9	97	95	102	96	95	104	70	69	71	20	15	10	17	12
India	46.5	33.3	60.6	67	84	90	98	110	109	55	60	63	105	80	71	..	88
Indonesia	15.0	9.4	20.5	100	114	112	115	117	117	56	62	65	80	63	47	95	60
Israel	4.5	2.5	6.6	98	96	96	97	93	96	74	76	77	14	10	7	12	8
Jamaica	14.5	18.8	10.4	104	101	99	103	102	100	71	73	75	18	15	12	16	14
Jordan	12.8	7.8	18.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	68	71	40	34	29	..	35
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	98	..	..	97	67	68	65	..	26	24	..	29
Kenya	20.7	13.1	28.1	110	93	85	120	97	85	56	57	52	66	62	74	97	112
Madagascar	..	..	..	129	103	91	131	103	92	51	55	57	112	103	94	170	158
Malawi	42.4	27.2	56.6	49	62	86	72	74	..	45	45	43	163	135	133	230	224
Mali	64.6	56.9	71.8	19	19	35	34	33	55	43	48	50	180	136	118	..	235
Mozambique	59.5	43.3	75.0	81	57	50	109	77	70	44	43	45	133	150	135	..	201
Nicaragua	36.6	36.6	36.7	97	96	104	92	91	101	59	64	68	80	55	43	75	57
Peru	11.3	6.1	16.3	111	..	121	117	..	125	62	66	69	77	54	40	75	52
Philippines	5.4	5.2	5.7	110	110	110	114	115	109	62	65	68	51	42	35	63	41
Poland	0.3	0.3	0.4	99	98	96	100	99	97	71	71	73	25	19	10	22	12
Romania	2.2	1.1	3.3	103	91	103	104	91	104	70	70	69	28	27	22	36	26
Russia	0.8	0.4	1.3	102	109	107	102	109	108	68	69	67	..	17	17	21	25
Rwanda	37.0	29.3	44.4	60	69	..	66	70	..	46	40	40	124	132	124	..	209
Senegal	65.4	55.5	75.2	37	50	61	56	68	75	46	50	52	112	74	70	..	110
South Africa	16.0	15.2	16.8	..	121	129	..	123	133	58	62	65	63	55	48	73	65
Tanzania	28.4	18.3	38.1	86	69	66	99	70	67	51	50	48	104	99	85	..	136
Turkey	16.8	7.6	26.1	90	96	102	102	102	107	62	66	69	102	58	40	70	50
Uganda	36.0	24.7	46.9	43	66	68	56	83	81	48	47	42	116	104	99	165	162
Ukraine	..	..	..	102	89	87	103	89	87	69	70	67	..	13	14	..	17
West Bank/Gaza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	..	..	25	..	28
Zambia	24.9	16.7	32.5	83	98	86	98	..	91	51	49	43	88	107	113	..	189
Zimbabwe	9.1	5.7	12.4	110	115	111	120	117	115	56	56	52	76	52	69	..	108

	Total fertility rate				Land area thousands sq. kms 1997	Forest Area thousands sq. kms 1995	Annual deforestation	
	1980	1990	1997	note			1990-95 sq.km	avg. annual growth % 1990-95
Albania	3.6	3.0	2.5		27	10.46	0	0.0
Armenia	2.3	2.6	1.5		28	3.34	-84	-2.7
Bangladesh	6.1	4.1	3.2		130	10.1	88	0.9
Benin	7.0	6.5	5.8		111	46.25	596	1.3
Bolivia	5.5	4.9	4.4		1,084	483.1	5814	1.2
Bosnia	2.1	1.7	1.6	1992	51	27.1	0	0.0
Bulgaria	2.0	1.8	1.1		111	32.4	-6	0.0
Cambodia	4.7	4.9	4.6		177	98.3	1638	1.6
Croatia	---	1.6	1.6		56	18.25	0	0.0
Egypt	5.1	4.0	3.2		995	0.34	0	0.0
El Salvador	4.9	3.7	3.2		21	1.05	38	3.4
Ethiopia <sup>a</sup>	6.6	6.8	6.5		1,000	135.79	624	0.5
Ghana	6.5	5.8	4.9		228	90.22	1172	1.3
Guatemala	6.3	5.3	4.5		108	38.41	824	2.1
Guinea	6.1	5.9	5.5		246	63.67	748	1.1
Haiti	5.9	5.1	4.4		28	0.21	8	3.5
Honduras	6.5	5.2	4.3		112	41.15	1022	2.4
Hungary	1.9	1.8	1.4		92	17.19	-88	-0.5
India	5.0	3.8	3.3		2,973	650.05	-72	0.0
Indonesia	4.3	3.0	2.8		1,812	1097.91	10844	1.0
Israel	3.2	2.8	2.7		21	1.02	0	0.0
Jamaica	3.7	2.9	2.7		11	1.75	158	7.7
Jordan	6.8	5.4	4.2		89	0.45	12	2.5
Kazakhstan	2.9	2.7	2.0		2,671	105.04	-1928	-1.9
Kenya	7.8	5.6	4.7		569	12.92	34	0.3
Madagascar	6.6	6.2	5.8		582	151.06	1300	0.8
Malawi	7.6	7.0	6.4		94	33.39	546	1.6
Mali	7.1	6.9	6.6		1,220	115.85	1138	1.0
Mozambique	6.5	6.3	5.3		784	168.62	1162	0.7
Nicaragua	6.3	4.7	3.9		121	55.6	1508	2.6
Peru	4.5	3.7	3.2		1,280	675.62	2168	0.3
Philippines	4.8	4.1	3.6		298	67.66	2624	3.6
Poland	2.3	2.0	1.5		304	87.32	-120	-0.1
Romania	2.4	1.8	1.3		230	62.46	12	0.0
Russia	1.9	1.9	1.3		16,889	7635	0	0.0
Rwanda	8.3	6.7	6.2		25	2.5	4	0.2
Senegal	6.8	6.1	5.6		193	73.81	496	0.7
South Africa	4.6	3.3	2.8		1,221	84.99	150	0.2
Tanzania	6.7	6.3	5.5		884	325.1	3226	1.0
Turkey	4.3	3.0	2.5		770	88.56	0	0.0
Uganda	7.2	7.0	6.6		200	61.04	592	1.0
Ukraine	2.0	1.8	1.3		579	92.4	-54	-0.1
West Bank/Gaza	..	..	6.0			..	..	..
Zambia	7.0	6.3	5.6		743	313.98	2644	0.8
Zimbabwe	6.4	4.8	3.8		387	87.1	500	0.6